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Aquatic Macroinvertebrate Surveys in
Upper Three Runs Creek and Pen Branch
(Task Order 181)

By

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For
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INTRODUCTION

The importance of freshwater aquatic macroinvertebrates has become increasingly apparent in recent decades. Anglers have had an interest in aquatic insects for centuries because freshwater fish use them for food, facilitating the capture of fish on hooks (or "angles") by the direct use of these insects or by their artificial imitations. Today, these insects play an invaluable role in water quality assessment (Bartsch and Ingram 1966; Wilhm and Dorris 1968; Warren 1971; Hart and Fuller 1974), are essential components of all functioning aquatic ecosystems, and continue to be of great interest to anglers and naturalists. Also, many aquatic species are pest species or have been recognized as vectors of disease and must be understood in order to address related issues of human health and well-being (Merritt and Newson 1978).

Using aquatic insect communities to evaluate water quality has many advantages over more traditional, single-point, single-parameter techniques. First, insects inhabit aquatic ecosystems continuously. For this reason, they are exposed to every pollution event that occurs within a system, contrary to single-point testing which evaluates only immediate conditions in time. Secondly, as adults and larvae, the many species of aquatic insects inhabit the entire spectrum of aquatic habitats; they are susceptible to contamination ranging from surface pollution to sedimentation of the benthos. Thirdly, insects are useful for testing all parameters within an aquatic ecosystem. Tolerance ranges for specific pollutants vary among particular species or groups of species and are quantifiable (Lenat 1993). As disturbance increases, aquatic systems generally become less speciose, with the more pollution-tolerant species becoming dominant in a reciprocal manner (Rounsefell and Everhart 1953). Finally, insects suffer from the synergistic effects of pollutants whose significance may be otherwise unrealized in single-parameter testing.

The Savannah River Site (SRS), a nuclear materials production and reprocessing facility 15 miles south of Aiken, South Carolina, is an area that has undergone intensive aquatic macroinvertebrate research over the last two decades. It was the first designated National Environmental Research Park. Beginning in 1980, and continuing to the present, a number of surveys (Morse et al. 1980, Morse et al. 1983, Morse 1990, Floyd et al. 1993; unpublished data) have shown the Savannah River Site to be home to a very speciose aquatic macroinvertebrate community.

Upper Three Runs Creek on the Savannah Rivers site is a fourth order stream that was for many years designated a United States Geological Survey National Hydrologic Benchmark Stream. Aquatic insect studies have been conducted by Clemson University in Upper Three Runs Creek since 1976, with results publicized in at least 11 theses and dissertations, 34 presentations for scientific meetings, and 36 publications in refereed scientific journals (Table I). The results of many Clemson-University-managed studies have not yet been publicized. The fauna reported in all these studies has never been compiled into a single document until now (Tables II, III, and IV).

Two studies that constitute parts of this final report are included in the accompanying thesis by Moore (1998). These studies were entitled, "Trichoptera fauna of Pen Branch Creek" and "Dolania americana population survey."

A third investigation reported here in detail concerns "Aquatic insects other than Trichoptera that inhabit Pen Branch above Indian Grave Branch." Indian Grave Branch is a tributary of Pen Branch that historically received heated effluent from the SRS K Reactor which then flowed into Pen Branch and ultimately into the riparian swamp along the Savannah River, killing essentially all freshwater biota between the K Reactor and the swamp. A companion work regarding the recovery status of Pen Branch downstream of this tributary is nearing completion (R.B. Parker, personal communication).

AQUATIC INSECTS OTHER THAN TRICHOPTERA

THAT INHABIT PEN BRANCH ABOVE INDIAN GRAVE BRANCH

Pen Branch is a 2nd order stream approximately 8 km from Upper Three Runs Creek. Benthic sampling by SRS biologists in 1993 indicated that the species diversity of the macroinvertebrate in this stream is perhaps equal to, or greater than, that of Upper Three Runs Creek (Specht 1994). This study is intended to determine if 1) Pen Branch and Upper Three Runs Creek possess similar levels of aquatic macroinvertebrate species diversity, 2) there are any rare, endemic, or endangered species occurring in Pen Branch, and 3) the stream contains a suitable aquatic macroinvertebrate diversity to establish Pen Branch as a stream of reference for other streams of similar size in the region.

MATERIALS AND METHODS

Three sites, Pen Branch I, Pen Branch II and Pen Branch III (PB I, PB II, and PB III, respectively), were sampled on Pen Branch, a second order stream at SRS, South Carolina. The stream drains approximately 55 km² (Wike et al. 1994) and lies entirely within SRS property, flowing approximately 14 km from its headwaters to the southwestern border of SRS, where it empties into the swampy riparian zone of the Savannah River. All collection sites on the stream have shifting sand substrates characteristic of the Upper Coastal Plain and Sandhills physiographic regions of South Carolina. Riparian vegetation of Pen Branch Creek is composed of species typical of mesic hardwood bottomlands. Dominant species include tag alder [*Alnus serrulata*, (Aiton) Willdenow], wax myrtle (*Myrica cerifera* L.), willow (*Salix* spp.), buttonbush (*Cephalanthus occidentalis* L.), and sweetgum (*Liquidambar styraciflua* L.) (Gladden et al., 1985a). Plant species composition varies with frequency and duration of seasonal flooding and with relief (Workman and McLeod 1990).

Site PB I is located at the intersection of the stream and SRS Road B. The stream at this site is about 3 m wide in normal flow periods. The site has about 20 bowling-ball-sized rocks just upstream of the Road B overpass. These rocks were most likely placed by human activity, since the stream is in the Coastal Plain and is otherwise devoid of rocks. The rocks are lodged in the substrate with approximately 20% of their surfaces exposed. Otherwise, the bottom consists of shifting sand. The riparian vegetation is mixed brush and typical bottomland hardwood deciduous forest. Stream banks are steep and flooding is uncommon.

Site PB II, located approximately 1.3 km upstream of Site I, is at the end of a dirt service road leading to the stream from Reactor L. The stream widens at this site to about 5 m in normal flow periods, forming a small pool. The area is subject to seasonal flooding due to the shallow relief of the stream banks. In addition to the swampy condition created by floodwaters, receding floodwaters often leave temporary pools on either side of the stream at this site.

Site PB III is approximately 2.5 km upstream from Site PB II at the intersection of Road C and Pen Branch. The stream at this site is about 2 m wide in normal flow periods. Stream banks are steep,

similar to those at Site PB I. Riparian vegetation is mixed brush and typical bottomland hardwood deciduous forest, though the density of the understory is less than that of Site PB I.

At each site and on each collection date, with the exceptions of 22 March and 10 May, 1995, the following parameters were recorded: water temperature, ambient temperature, stream velocity, width, depth, and canopy cover (Table V). Collections were made using Malaise and light traps. The H-shaped Malaise traps were six feet high with white polyester netting ("Malaise Trap 2875D," BioQuip®, Gardena, CA). One end of the trap was approximately 0.5 m higher than the opposite end and was equipped with a plastic killing jar at its apex. The killing agent was cyanide; when serviced, specimens were transferred into 80% ethanol. If possible, Malaise traps were placed in elbows of the stream, perpendicular to the general direction of the stream (Figure 1). They were positioned this way in order to maximize the number of adult aquatic insects taken by being as nearly in the primary insect flyway of the stream as possible. Malaise traps sample continuously and need to be serviced only frequently enough to prevent filling of the killing jar or decay of the specimens. Traps were in place from spring 1995 until spring 1997. Malaise traps were originally placed in 1995. In February of 1996, old traps, which had been severely weathered, were replaced with new traps. They were generally serviced once a month in the colder months (Oct. - Mar.) and weekly in the warmer months (Apr - Sep.) as dictated by rates of decay and numbers of specimens. SRS biological technicians serviced these Malaise traps.

Qualitative light trap collections were performed using a trap with a 15-watt BL ultraviolet (UV) fluorescent tube. The trap consists of 4 aluminum sheets projecting outward from the tube light suspended vertically in the center and funneling below into a quart jar half-filled with 80% ethanol (EtOH). The system was powered with a standard 12-volt car battery. Traps were set on the stream bank 0.5 hr before sunset and removed 3 to 4 hr after sundown. Sampling was performed at least once a month, sometimes more frequently, during the 1995 flight season (Mar - Nov) (Table VI). M.C. Womble performed all light trap collections.

For both Malaise and light traps, all taxa were sorted to the order or family level and sent to experts of the respective taxa for further identification. Sorting was accomplished in a white pan with a light source directly above to aid vision. Specimens were stored in 80% EtOH. Labels were printed on

100% rag paper, with indelible liquid ink for machine-printed information and India ink for hand-written information.

Identifications were accomplished by J.C. Morse or S.B. Moore, unless otherwise indicated.

Voucher specimens have been deposited in the Clemson University Arthropod Collection.

RESULTS

At least 281 species (excluding Trichoptera; Moore 1998), of aquatic insects were discovered to inhabit Pen Branch at the localities sampled. Among the identified species, there was one new record for the United States, 33 new records for South Carolina, and at least 11 species new to science. In addition, many of the species identified were either rare or endemic to SRS, South Carolina, or the Southeast Region.

EPHEMEROPTERA

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Most of the specimens of mayflies captured in this study were females or subimagos, unidentifiable to the species level. The six species that were identifiable represent new records for the Savannah River Site, having not been reported from Upper Three Runs Creek (Morse et al. 1980). Caenis anceps is a new record for South Carolina.

EPHEMEROPTERA	Male, Female	Collection Methods	Site	Date
Baetidae				
<i>Baetis</i> sp.	1,5	Light	PBII	22 Mar 1995
	0,3	Light	PBI	22 Mar 1995
<i>Callibaetis pretiosus</i> Banks	0,3	Light	PBII	23 May 1995
	0,2	Light	PBII	12 Jun 1995
<i>Centroptilum</i> sp.	0,1	Light	PBII	12 Jun 1995
<i>Procladius</i> sp.	0,4	Light	PBII	30 Jul 1995
	0,2	Light	PBI	21 Sep 1995
Caenidae				
<i>Caenis anceps</i> Traver	0,3	Light	PBII	12 Jun 1995
<i>Caenis diminuta</i> Walker	0,3	Light	PBII	12 Jun 1995
	3,0	Light	PBII	27 Jun 1995
	3,1	Light	PBII	30 Jul 1995
	32,3	Light	PBII	21 Sep 1995
	0,1	Light	PBII	24 Sep 1995
Ephemerellidae				
<i>Ephemerella invaria</i> Walker	4,0	Light	PBI	22 Mar 1995

<i>Ephemerella</i> sp.	1.0	Light	PBII	22 Mar 1995
Heptageniidae				
<i>Stenonema modestum</i> Banks	1.0	Light	PBI	30 Jul 1995
	4.0	Light	PBII	22 Mar 1995
	30,31	Light	PBII	23 May 1995
	13,11	Light	PBII	27 Jun 1995
	1.0	Light	PBII	24 Sep 1995
<i>Stenonema</i> sp.	0.1	Malaise	PBI	10 Apr 1997
	0.1	Light	PBI	12 Jun 1995
	1.3	Light	PBI	30 Jul 1995
	0.1	Light	PBI	21 Sep 1995
	4.1	Light	PBI	2 Nov 1995
	0.1	Light	PBII	27 Jun 1995
	0.6	Light	PBII	30 Jul 1995
	1.2	Light	PBII	21 Sep 1995
	1.0	Light	PBII	2 Nov 1995
Isonychiidae				
<i>Isonychia</i> sp.	0.2	Light	PBI	30 Jul 1995
	0.1	Light	PBII	10 May 1995
	0.6	Light	PBII	27 Jun 1995
	0.6	Light	PBII	30 Jul 1995
	0.1	Light	PBII	21 Sep 1995
	0.3	Light	PBIII	30 Jul 1995
Leptohyphidae				
<i>Tricorythodes albilineatus</i> Berner	12.7	Light	PBI	12 Jun 1995
	59.5	Light	PBI	30 Jul 1995
	8.4	Light	PBI	2 Nov 1995
	0.1	Light	PBII	30 Jul 1995
Leptophlebiidae				
<i>Leptophlebia</i> sp.	1.0	Malaise	PBI	4 Mar 1997
	0.1	Light	PBII	22 Mar 1995
	0.1	Malaise	PBII	29 Apr 1997

ODONATA

The Odonata typically are not captured in Malaise traps and, because of their day-flying habits, are rarely taken in light traps. All five of these species are common in at least the Piedmont region of South Carolina.

ODONATA	Male, Female	Collection Methods	Site	Date
Calopterygidae				
<i>Calopteryx maculata</i> (Beauvois)	1,0	Light	PBII	23 May 1995
	1,1	Light	PBIII	30 Jul 1995
Libellulidae				
<i>Erythemis simplicicollis</i> (Say)	0,1	Light	PBI	30 Jul 1995
	0,1	Light	PBII	30 Jul 1995
<i>Erythrodiplax connata minuscula</i> (Rambur)	0,1	Light	PBI	30 Jul 1995
<i>Libellula vibrans</i> Fabricius	0,1	Light	PBI	30 Jul 1995
<i>Pachydiplax longipennis</i> (Burmeister)	2,2	Light	PBII	30 Jul 1995

PLECOPTERA
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Four hundred seventy- nine stonefly specimens representing 13 species placed in five families were collected in this survey. All species encountered are known from the Gulf or Atlantic Coastal Plain, but two were not previously reported from South Carolina. Perlesta shubuta Stark is common in similar habitat in Mississippi and was previously collected in South Carolina but misidentified as Perlesta placida (Hagen), a species also widespread in the Southeast (Stark 1980). Isoperla davis James is also widely distributed in the Southeast but it remains a poorly known and often misidentified species.

Taeniopteryx robinae Kondratieff and Kirchner is a rare species previously known only from Meyers Branch on the SRP. This collection from Pen Branch is the first report of the species since it was described and is particularly important because it was not found at "... any other suitable stream sampled on the SRP site" (Kondratieff & Kirchner 1984). The specimens listed as "Isoperla sp." may represent I. Dicala Frison, but in the absence of males they were not determined beyond genus.

PLECOPTERA	Male. Female	Collection Methods	Site	Date
Capniidae				
<i>Allopnia virginiana</i> Frison	1.3	Malaise	PBI	23 Dec 1996
<i>Allopnia wrayi</i> Ross	0.3	Malaise	PBI	31 Dec 1996
	0.4	Malaise	PBI	18 Feb 1997
	6.13	Malaise	PBIII	23 Dec 1996
	1.3	Malaise	PBIII	31 Dec 1996
	1.9	Malaise	PBIII	15 Jan 1996
Leuctridae				
<i>Leuctra ferruginea</i> (Walker)	1.2	Malaise	PBIII	31 Dec 1996
<i>Leuctra triloba</i> Claassen	0.1	Malaise	PBI	23 Dec 1996
	2.1	Malaise	PBI	1 Feb 1996
	1.1	Malaise	PBI	15 Jan 1996
	0.5	Malaise	PBIII	23 Dec 1996
	0.3	Malaise	PBIII	15 Jan 1996
	2.0	Malaise	PBIII	1 Feb 1996
Taeniopterygidae				
<i>Taeniopteryx lonicera</i> Ricker & Ross	0.1	Malaise	PBI	23 Dec 1996
	0.1	Malaise	PBI	15 Jan 1996

	0.2	Malaise	PBI	1 Feb 1996
	1.0	Malaise	PBIII	1 Feb 1996
	1.1	Malaise	PBIII	15 Feb 1996
<i>Taeniopteryx robiniae</i> Kondratieff & Kirchner	0.1	Malaise	PBI	23 Dec 1996
	0.1	Malaise	PBI	15 Jan 1996
	2.1	Malaise	PBIII	1 Feb 1996
Perlidae				
<i>Neoperla clymene</i> (Newman)	2.1	Light	PBII	23 May 1995
<i>Paragnetina kansensis</i> (Banks)	0.1	Light	PBI	30 Dec 1995
<i>Perlesta shubuta</i> Stark	36.65	Light	PBII	10 May 1995
	80.104	Light	PBII	23 May 1995
	1.2	Light	PBII	12 Jun 1995
	2.6	Light	PBII	27 Jun 1995
<i>Perlinella drymo</i> (Newman)	0.1	Malaise	PBI	10 Apr 1997
	1.0	Light	PBII	22 Mar 1995
Perlodidae				
<i>Clioperla clio</i> (Newman)	0.4	Malaise	PBI	4 Mar 1997
	0.2	Malaise	PBIII	21 Mar 1997
	13.2	Light	PBII	22 Mar 1995
<i>Isoperla davisii</i> (James)	12.18	Light	PBII	22 Mar 1995
	0.1	Light	PBII	10 May 1995
	39.10	Light	PBI	22 Mar 1995
<i>Isoperla</i> sp.	0.1	Malaise	PBIII	10 Apr 1997
	0.2	Light	PBII	10 May 1995
	0.1	Light	PBII	23 May 1995

HETEROPTERA
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The aquatic Heteroptera fauna of the Upper Pen Branch, Savannah River Site, as indicated by light trap samples collected during 1995, is represented by two families, the Corixidae and Notonectidae.

One sample of Notonectidae was obtained, containing a single species, Buenoa confusa Truxal. This species is widespread in the southeastern United States. However, according to the Catalog of North American Heteroptera (Henry and Froeschner 1988), it was not previously known from the Carolinas. It was previously recorded from Florida, Georgia and Virginia, so its presence in South Carolina was not unexpected, and Sanderson (1982) indicated its presence in the Carolinas, with no definite record given because such data were not given in his work.

The Corixidae are represented by four species in three genera, all of which are representative of the corixid fauna of the southeastern United States. Ramphocorixa acuminata (Uhler), represented by a

single male, was not listed for the Carolinas by Henry and Froeschner (1988; listed for Georgia), but was listed by Sanderson (1982). Sigara sigmoidea (Abbott), represented by a single female, was listed from North Carolina by Henry and Froeschner (1988) and the Carolinas by Sanderson (1982). Trichocorixa sexcincta (Champion), represented by many samples, was listed from Florida, Georgia, and Virginia by Henry and Froeschner (1988) and the Carolinas by Sanderson (1982). Trichocorixa calva (Say), the most abundant insect in the material examined, is very common and widespread throughout the region.

In summary, the aquatic Heteroptera species of the Savannah River Site are typical members of the southeastern United States fauna, however several of the definite locality records are the first published for South Carolina. Several of the species represented in these samples are not common in collections, suggesting that the Pen Branch may have specific ecological characteristics providing a favorable habitat for these species, and further suggesting that these ecological characteristics are probably not generally found in other aquatic sites of the region.

HETEROPTERA	Male, Female	Collection Methods	Site	Date
Corixidae				
<i>Trichocorixa calva</i> Say	6,3	Light	PBII	27 Jun 1995
	1,3	Light	PBII	30 Jul 1995
	1,1	Light	PBI	12 Jun 1995
	1,0	Light	PBII	2 Nov 1995
	5,0	Light	PBII	12 Jun 1995
<i>Trichocorixa sexcincta</i> Champion	0,1	Light	PBII	27 Jun 1995
	1,0	Light	PBII	30 Jul 1995
	3,6	Light	PBII	12 Jun 1995
	1,2	Light	PBI	2 Nov 1995
<i>Rhamphocorixa acuminata</i> Uhler	1,0	Light	PBII	12 Jun 1995
<i>Sigara sigmoidea</i> Abbot	0,1	Light	PBII	22 Mar 1995
Notonectidae				
<i>Buenoa confusa</i> Truxal	3,2	Light	PBII	24 Sep 1995

MEGALOPTERA

Corydalus cornutus L. was the only species of Megaloptera captured in this study. The species is widespread throughout the Southeast.

MEGALOPTERA	Male, Female	Collection Methods	Site	Date
Corydalidae				
<i>Corydalus cornutus</i> (L.)	0,1	Light	PBII	30 Jul 1995

COLEOPTERA
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The aquatic beetle population reflected that this series of light trap collections is typical of Upper Coastal Plain communities in the Southeast. The series of collections contained no range extensions for South Carolina.

The series of collections contained over 1100 specimens of non-Dryopoidea aquatic Coleoptera representing six families. The collections were dominated by two Hydrophilidae species, Enochrus ochraceus Melsheimer and Berosus aculeatus LeConte. Many species that one would normally expect to find in a stream collection were missing from this series. This is possibly because of the selective nature of light trap collections.

The collection from PB II of Pen Branch was interesting in that it was far more diverse than the collections from the other two sites. Further, the population structure was similar to that found in marshy pools rather than in streams.

The single specimen of Derallus altus LeConte is of interest. This species is not frequently collected and appears to prefer the eroded roots of grasses at the margins of large rivers and lakes as an adult habitat. The collection is probably adventitious.

COLEOPTERA	Male, Female	Collection Method	Site	Date
Dytiscidae				
<i>Agabus aeruginosus</i> Aube	5,0	Light	PBII	10 May 1995
	1,1	Light	PBII	23 May 1995
<i>Bidessus granarius</i> (Aube)	0,2	Light	PBII	12 Jun 1995
	1,2	Light	PBII	30 Jul 1995
	0,1	Light	PBIII	21 Sep 1995
<i>Bidessus lacustris</i> (Say)	2,7	Light	PBI	12 Jun 1995
	0,1	Light	PBI	2 Nov 1995
	11,59	Light	PBII	10 May 1995
	1,1	Light	PBII	27 Jun 1995
	0,1	Light	PBII	30 Jul 1995
	1,0	Light	PBII	21 Sep 1995

	0.2	Light	PBIII	21 Sep 1995
<i>Celina angustata</i> Abube	0.1	Light	PBII	30 Jul 1995
<i>Celina slossoni</i> Mutchler	1.0	Light	PBII	12 Jun 1995
	3.1	Light	PBII	27 Jun 1995
<i>Copelatus caelatipennis</i> Aube	1.0	Light	PBII	10 May 1995
	1.1	Light	PBII	23 May 1995
	1.0	Light	PBII	27 May 1995
<i>Copelatus chevrolati</i> Aube	1.0	Light	PBII	30 Jul 1995
	0.1	Light	PBII	21 Sep 1995
<i>Copelatus glyphicus</i> (Say)	5.11	Light	PBII	10 May 1995
<i>Coptotomus interrogatus</i> (Fabricius)	3.3	Light	PBII	10 May 1995
	0.1	Light	PBII	30 Jul 1995
<i>Desmopachria grana</i> (LeConte)	0.1	Light	PBII	27 Jun 1995
	0.1	Light	PBII	30 Jul 1995
	0.1	Light	PBII	24 Sep 1995
	0.3	Light	PBIII	21 Sep 1995
<i>Hydaticus bimarginatus</i> (Say)	0.1	Light	PBII	23 May 1995
	0.1	Light	PBII	12 Jun 1995
	1.0	Light	PBIII	21 Sep 1995
<i>Hydroporus cimicoides</i> Sharp	0.1	Light	PBI	30 Jul 1995
	1.1	Light	PBI	21 Sep 1995
	0.1	Light	PBI	2 Nov 1995
	1.2	Light	PBII	27 Jun 1995
	0.2	Light	PBII	21 Sep 1995
<i>Hydroporus clypealis</i> Sharp	5.10	Light	PBII	10 May 1995
	1.1	Light	PBII	23 May 1995
	0.3	Light	PBII	27 Jun 1995
	1.0	Light	PBII	30 Jul 1995
<i>Hydroporus hybridus</i> Aube	0.2	Light	PBII	22 Mar 1995
<i>Hydroporus lobatus</i> Sharp	0.1	Light	PBII	12 Jun 1995
	0.1	Light	PBII	2 Nov 1995
<i>Hydroporus vittatipennis</i> Gemminger & Harold	0.1	Light	PBII	21 Sep 1995
<i>Liodessus affinis</i> (Say)	0.1	Light	PBII	27 Jun 1995
	0.2	Light	PBII	30 Jul 1995
<i>Liodessus fuscatus</i> (Crotch)	0.1	Light	PBII	27 Jun 1995
	1.0	Light	PBIII	21 Sep 1995
<i>Rhantus calidus</i> (Fabricius)	0.1	Light	PBII	12 Jun 1995
<i>Thermonectes basillaris</i> (Harris)	0.1	Light	PBI	30 Jul 1995
	0.1	Light	PBII	30 Jul 1995
Gyrinidae				
<i>Dineutus carolinus</i> LeConte	1.3	Light	PBI	22 Mar 1995
	0.1	Light	PBII	12 Jun 1995
(<i>Dineutus horni</i> Roberts	1.0	Light	PBII	22 Mar 1995
<i>Gyrinus gibber</i> LeConte (=G. frosti Fall)	0.1	Light	PBII	22 Mar 1995
	0.1	Light	PBII	27 Jun 1995
<i>Gyrinus pernitidus</i> LeConte	0.1	Light	PBII	12 Jun 1995
	1.1	Light	PBII	2 Nov 1995
Haliplidae				
<i>Haliphus punctatus</i> Aube	0.1	Light	PBII	23 May 1995
	0.1	Light	PBII	27 Jun 1995
<i>Peltodytes dunavani</i> Young	2.1	Light	PBII	27 Jun 1995
<i>Peltodytes sexmaculatus</i> Roberts	0.1	Light	PBI	30 Jul 1995
	0.1	Light	PBII	12 Jun 1995
	1.2	Light	PBII	30 Jul 1995
Hydrochidae				

<i>Hydrochus inaequalis</i> LeConte	0.1	Light	PBII	10 May 1995
Hydrophilidae				
<i>Berosus aculeatus</i> LeConte	1.2	Light	PBI	12 Jun 1995
	7.13	Light	PBII	10 May 1995
	46.69	Light	PBII	23 May 1995
	146.143	Light	PBII	12 Jun 1995
	49.196	Light	PBII	27 Jun 1995
	4.7	Light	PBII	30 Jul 1995
	0.4	Light	PBII	24 Sep 1995
<i>Berosus exiguus</i> (Say)	0.1	Light	PBII	27 Jun 1995
<i>Berosus fraternus</i> (LeConte)	1.1	Light	PBII	30 Jul 1995
	0.2	Light	PBII	24 Sep 1995
<i>Berosus striatus</i> (Say)	2.1	Light	PBI	30 Jul 1995
	3.2	Light	PBII	27 Jun 1995
	0.1	Light	PBII	21 Sep 1995
<i>Cymbiodyta vindicata</i> Fall	0.2	Light	PBII	10 May 1995
	1.0	Light	PBII	23 May 1995
<i>Derallus altus</i> (LeConte)	0.1	Light	PBII	27 Jun 1995
<i>Enochrus blatchleyi</i> (Fall)	0.2	Light	PBII	10 May 1995
	0.1	Light	PBII	23 May 1995
<i>Enochrus cinctus</i> (Say)	3.1	Light	PBII	27 Jun 1995
<i>Enochrus consors</i> (LeConte)	0.1	Light	PBII	23 May 1995
<i>Enochrus consortus</i> Green	1.0	Light	PBII	10 May 1995
	1.5	Light	PBII	23 May 1995
<i>Enochrus ochraceus</i> (Melsheimer)	22.100	Light	PBII	10 May 1995
	8.8	Light	PBII	23 May 1995
	3.6	Light	PBII	12 Jun 1995
	3.2	Light	PBII	30 Jul 1995
	1.0	Light	PBII	21 Sep 1995
	0.1	Light	PBII	24 Sep 1995
<i>Enochrus sayi</i> Gunderson	0.2	Light	PBII	10 May 1995
<i>Enochrus sublongus</i> (Fall)	0.1	Light	PBI	22 Mar 1995
	0.2	Light	PBI	30 Jul 1995
	0.1	Light	PBI	2 Nov 1995
	12.10	Light	PBII	27 Jun 1995
	0.1	Light	PBII	2 Nov 1995
<i>Helocombus bifidus</i> (LeConte)	3.6	Light	PBII	10 May 1995
	3.3	Light	PBII	23 May 1995
	0.1	Light	PBII	27 Jun 1995
<i>Hydrochara soror</i> Smetana	10.10	Light	PBII	27 Jun 1995
	0.1	Light	PBII	2 Nov 1995
<i>Hydrochara spangleri</i> Smetana	1.0	Light	PBI	22 Mar 1995
	0.1	Light	PBII	10 May 1995
<i>Tropisternus collaris</i> (LeConte)	1.1	Light	PBI	30 Jul 1995
	8.11	Light	PBII	27 Jun 1995
	2.4	Light	PBII	30 Jul 1995
<i>Tropisternus mixtus</i> (LeConte)	0.2	Light	PBI	30 Jul 1995
	1.0	Light	PBII	27 Jun 1995
Noteridae				
<i>Hydrocanthus iricolor</i> Say	0.1	Light	PBII	21 Sep 1995

DIPTERA: Tipulidae
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Most of the crane flies collected by light traps and Malaise traps set near Pen Branch belong to species that have wide distributions in the eastern United States. A few (e.g., Tipula Aprina) have a northern distribution and reach the southern limit of their known range in South Carolina. Others (e.g., Orimarga mirabilis, Limonia domestica) are largely southern in distribution, occurring widely in the Neotropical region. One species, Tipula stenorhabda, had previously been recorded only from North Carolina. None of the flies found in the traps was surprising, although one, Ormosia palpalis, provides a new regional record if correctly identified from a single female. This species was previously reported only from Pennsylvania, but in a key to the genus (Alexander 1942), the readily observable characters led clearly to O. palpalis.

A minor observation on the Pen Branch collections (some forty in number, as far as crane flies are concerned) is that one of the largest species in eastern North America (Longurio testaceus) as well as one of the smallest (Tasiocera ursina) were trapped. Wing length of L. testaceus is more than ten times that of the T. ursina, and body length varies even more, the ratio being approximately 15 to 1.

A few generalizations can be offered, based on the flies trapped. For example, most of the species collected belong to the tipulid subfamily Limoniinae and are characterized by small size. A notable exception, with reference to size, is the large number of Limnophila marchandi taken on 22 March, the trap date apparently coinciding with a major emergence of this species. This is an unusually large Limnophila species. Most of the large Tipulidae (e.g., Tipula spp.) were found in Malaisé traps. Another general observation, also made by others collecting with traps, is that the catch includes a preponderance of female flies. I am not aware of the reason for this. A peculiar exception to this phenomenon is Teucholabis complexa; this species was found in six collections, and nearly all the flies captured (6 of 7) were males.

Some of the most common tipulids in the light trap samples were small Erioptera species of subgenus Mesocyphona: E. caliptera, E. needhami, and E. parva. That they occur in almost all seasons during which traps were operated suggests that there is almost continuous emergence of adults and probably implies that these species have a short life cycle.

One rather frustrating problem encountered in identifying many small eriopterine Tipulidae is that available keys are sometimes based on characters that can be seen in males only, such as characters of the genitalia (hypopygium), and less often of the antennae. As a result, when only females are present in a trap collection (and in light traps, even these are often legless or are damaged in other ways), only a generic or subgeneric identification is possible. This applies especially to small flies in the genera Molophilus and Ormosia, less often in Erioptera.

TIPULIDAE	Male, Female	Collection Methods	Site	Date
<i>Antocha opalizans</i> Osten Sacken	0,2	Light	PBI	22 Mar 1995
	2,9	Light	PBII	22 Mar 1995
	3,1	Light	PBII	23 May 1995
	0,2	Light	PBII	21 Sep 1995
	0,1	Light	PBII	2 Nov 1995
<i>Antocha saxicola</i> (Osten Sacken)	1,0	Light	PBII	23 May 1995
<i>Epiphragma solatrix</i> Osten Sacken	1,0	Malaise	PBIII	29 Apr 1997
<i>Erioptera caliptera</i> Say	1,0	Malaise	PBI	29 Apr 1997
	0,3	Light	PBI	12 Jun 1995
	0,1	Light	PBI	2 Nov 1995
	0,1	Light	PBII	22 Mar 1995
	0,1	Light	PBII	10 May 1995
	0,2	Light	PBII	27 Jun 1995
	0,2	Light	PBII	30 Jul 1995
	1,4	Light	PBII	21 Sep 1995
	0,3	Light	PBII	2 Nov 1995
	1,1	Malaise	PBIII	29 Apr 1997
	0,6	Light	PBIII	30 Jul 1995
	0,3	Light	PBIII	21 Sep 1995
<i>Erioptera chrysocoma</i> Osten Sacken	1,0	Malaise	PBI	29 Apr 1995
	1,0	Malaise	PBI	29 Apr 1997
	0,1	Light	PBII	23 May 1995
	0,1	Malaise	PBIII	29 Apr 1995
<i>Erioptera needhami</i> Alexander	0,1	Light	PBI	12 Jun 1995
	1,3	Light	PBI	30 Jul 1995

	2.3	Light	PBII	23 May 1995
	0.1	Light	PBII	12 Jun 1995
	0.1	Light	PBII	30 Jul 1995
	0.2	Light	PBII	21 Sep 1995
	2.3	Light	PBII	24 Sep 1995
	0.4	Light	PBIII	21 Sep 1995
<i>Erioptera parva</i> Osten Sacken	2.10	Light	PBI	30 Jul 1995
	9.1	Light	PBII	12 Jun 1995
	0.2	Light	PBII	27 Jun 1995
	1.3	Light	PBII	30 Jul 1995
	0.4	Light	PBII	21 Sep 1995
	2.2	Light	PBII	24 Sep 1995
	0.2	Light	PBII	2 Nov 1995
	1.1	Light	PBIII	30 Jul 1995
	0.1	Light	PBIII	21 Sep 1995
<i>Erioptera septemtrionis</i> Osten Sacken	0.1	Light	PBI	12 Jun 1995
	3.0	Light	PBII	10 May 1995
	4.1	Light	PBII	27 Jun 1995
<i>Erioptera nr. straminea</i> Osten Sacken	0.1	Light	PBII	22 Mar 1995
	1.1	Malaise	PBIII	29 Apr 1997
<i>Erioptera villosa</i> Osten Sacken	0.1	Malaise	PBI	29 Apr 1997
<i>Gnophomyia luctuosa</i> Osten Sacken	0.1	Malaise	PBIII	29 Apr 1995
<i>Gonomyia florens</i> Alexander	1.0	Light	PBI	21 Sep 1995
<i>Gonomyia puer</i> Alexander	0.2	Light	PBIII	21 Sep 1995
<i>Gonomyia sulphurella</i> Osten Sacken	1.1	Light	PBI	12 Jun 1995
	0.3	Light	PBI	30 Jul 1995
	0.1	Light	PBII	12 Jun 1995
<i>Limnophila angustula</i> Alexander	0.1	Light	PBII	30 Jul 1995
	0.8	Light	PBIII	21 Sep 1995
<i>Limnophila fuscovaria</i> Osten Sacken	1.2	Light	PBII	21 Sep 1995
<i>Limnophila lutea</i> Doane	0.1	Malaise	PBI	23 Dec 1996
<i>Limnophila marchandi</i> Alexander	0.2	Light	PBI	22 Mar 1995
	33.54	Light	PBII	22 Mar 1995
<i>Limnophila munda</i> Osten Sacken	0.1	Malaise	PBI	10 Apr 1997
	0.1	Malaise	PBIII	21 Mar 1997
<i>Limonia domestica</i> (Osten Sacken)	0.2	Malaise	PBI	21 Mar 1997
	0.1	Light	PBI	30 Jul 1995
	0.1	Light	PBI	2 Nov 1995
	0.1	Malaise	PBI	23 Dec 1996
	0.1	Malaise	PBIII	29 Apr 1997
<i>Limonia rara</i> (Osten Sacken)	1.0	Malaise	PBIII	29 Apr 1997
<i>Limonia rostrata</i> (Say)	0.1	Light	PBII	10 May 1995
	0.1	Light	PBII	12 Jun 1995
<i>Limonia shannoni</i> (Alexander)	1.0	Light	PBII	24 Sep 1995
	0.1	Malaise	PBIII	29 Apr 1997
<i>Limonia stulta</i> (Osten Sacken)	0.1	Malaise	PBIII	1 Mar 1996
<i>Longurio testaceus</i> Loew	1.0	Light	PBIII	30 Jul 1995
<i>Molophilus</i> sp.	0.1	Malaise	PBI	29 Apr 1997
<i>Molophilus forcipulus</i> (Osten Sacken)	0.1	Light	PBI	21 Sep 1995
	0.1	Light	PBII	21 Sep 1995
	0.1	Light	PBII	24 Sep 1995
<i>Orimarga mirabilis</i> (Osten Sacken)	1.0	Light	PBI	30 Jul 1995
	0.1	Malaise	PBIII	29 Apr 1997
<i>Ormosia nigripila</i> (Osten Sacken)	0.1	Light	PBI	2 Nov 1995
	0.1	Light	PBII	2 Nov 1995

<i>Ormosia palpalis</i> Dietz	0.1	Malaise	PBIII	29 Apr 1997
<i>Pedicia inconstans</i> (Osten Sacken)	0.1	Malaise	PBI	10 Apr 1997
	0.2	Malaise	PBIII	29 Apr 1997
<i>Pilaria stanwoodae</i> (Alexander)	0.1	Malaise	PBIII	21 Mar 1995
<i>Pilaria recondita</i> (Osten Sacken)	0.3	Light	PBI	2 Nov 1995
	1.0	Light	PBII	10 May 1995
	1.1	Light	PBII	23 May 1995
<i>Pseudolimmophila australina</i> Alexander	0.1	Malaise	PBI	29 Apr 1997
	0.1	Light	PBI	12 Jun 1995
	0.2	Light	PBII	23 May 1995
	1.0	Malaise	PBIII	29 Apr 1997
	0.1	Light	PBIII	21 Sep 1995
<i>Pseudolimmophila luteipennis</i> (Osten Sacken)	0.1	Malaise	PBI	21 Mar 1997
	0.2	Malaise	PBI	10 Apr 1997
	0.2	Malaise	PBI	29 Apr 1997
	0.1	Light	PBI	30 Jul 1995
	0.1	Malaise	PBI	23 Dec 1996
	1.0	Light	PBII	10 May 1995
	0.1	Light	PBII	21 Sep 1995
	1.0	Malaise	PBIII	21 Mar 1997
	0.2	Malaise	PBIII	10 Apr 1997
<i>Tasiocera ursina</i> (Osten Sacken)	2.0	Malaise	PBI	29 Apr 1995
	0.1	Malaise	PBI	29 Apr 1997
	1.0	Malaise	PBIII	29 Apr 1997
<i>Teucholabis complexa</i> Osten Sacken	2.0	Malaise	PBI	29 Apr 1997
	1.0	Light	PBI	30 Jul 1995
	1.0	Light	PBII	12 Jun 1995
	0.1	Light	PBII	27 Jun 1995
	1.0	Light	PBII	24 Sep 1995
	1.0	Light	PBIII	30 Jul 1995
<i>Tipula aprilina</i> Alexander	25.2	Malaise	PBI	21 Mar 1997
	0.4	Malaise	PBI	10 Apr 1997
	1.1	Light	PBII	22 Mar 1995
	19.4	Malaise	PBIII	21 Mar 1997
	3.4	Malaise	PBIII	10 Apr 1997
<i>Tipula furca</i> Walker	1.0	Malaise	PBI	21 Mar 1997
<i>Tipula manahatta</i> Alexander	0.1	Light	PBIII	21 Sep 1995
<i>Tipula sayi</i> Alexander	0.1	Malaise	PBIII	4 Mar 1997
<i>Tipula stenorhabda</i> Alexander	0.1	Malaise	PBI	10 Apr 1997
	1.1	Light	PBIII	21 Sep 1995
<i>Toxorhina magna</i> Osten Sacken	1.0	Light	PBII	23 May 1995
	0.1	Light	PBIII	30 Jul 1995
<i>Ulomorpha rogersella</i> Alexander	0.1	Malaise	PBIII	29 Apr 1997

DIPTERA: Culicidae
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The mosquitoes identified from Pen Branch, SRS, are typical species for the state of South Carolina.

CULICIDAE	Male, Female	Collection Methods	Site	Date
<i>Aedes vexans</i> (Meigen)	0,2	Light	PBII	22 Mar 1995
	2,2	Light	PBII	10 May 1995
	3,0	Light	PBII	27 Jun 1995
	2,0	Light	PBII	12 Jun 1995
<i>Anopheles punctipennis</i> (Say)	0,1	Light	PBII	23 Sep 1995
	1,2	Light	PBII	23 May 1995
	1,0	Light	PBII	23 Sep 1995
	0,1	Light	PBII	2 Nov 1995
<i>Culex pipiens quinquefasciatus</i> Say	0,2	Light	PBII	29 Apr 1995
	0,1	Light	PBII	22 Mar 1995
	2,0	Light	PBII	23 May 1995
	2,5	Light	PBII	10 May 1995
<i>Culex nigripalpus</i> Theobald	0,1	Light	PBII	2 Nov 1995
	0,1	Light	PBII	23 Sep 1995
<i>Culex territans</i> Walker	0,1	Light	PBII	23 May 1995
<i>Culiseta melanura</i> (Coquillett)	1,0	Light	PBII	2 Nov 1995

DIPTERA: Simuliidae
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The species of Simuliidae identified from Pen Branch, SRS, are typical for the state of South Carolina.

SIMULIIDAE	Male, Female	Collection Methods	Site	Date
<i>Simulium decorum</i> Walker	0,1	Light	PBI	22 Mar 1995
	1,0	Light	PBII	22 Mar 1995
<i>Simulium jenningsi</i> Malloch Group	1,0	Light	PBI	22 Mar 1995
<i>Simulium tuberosum</i> (Lundström)	1,5	Light	PBI	22 Mar 1995
cytospecies F	1 Intersex			
	3,1	Light	PBII	21 Sep 1995
	1,3	Light	PBII	22 Mar 1995
<i>Simulium verecundum</i> Stone & Jamnback	8,4	Light	PBI	22 Mar 1995
	2,0	Light	PBII	22 Mar 1995
	2,0	Light	PBII	21 Sep 1995

DIPTERA: Chironomidae
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It is obvious from the following list of species that Pen Branch harbors a very diverse chironomid fauna. The samples showed a typical (for the Southeast U.S.) emergence pattern in that a greater number of Orthocladiinae species were collected during the cooler spring months, compared to the greater number of Chironominae species collected later in the year.

Many new records were derived from these samples. One species, *Cladopelma spectabilis*, is a new record for the United States (it was described from Ontario, Canada, and known only from the holotype male).

Many of these species are undescribed, or are unidentifiable without resorting to examination of type material; most of these yet-unidentified species were assigned only number designators. It can generally be assumed that the taxa listed with numerical designators are undescribed, with the exception of the *Corynoneura*, *Parakiefferiella*, and *Thienemanniella* taxa; most of the species in those genera that are recorded from the Nearctic Region are so poorly described that it is difficult to identify them without examining type material or material in European collections. The genus *Tanytarsus* is probably represented by at least 30 species in the eastern U.S., but very few have been described (names are in manuscript for at least 4 of the taxa designated by numbers in this study). Two names, *Polypedium* "angulum" and cf. "bergi" are used here in advance of their publication in a revision by Dave Maschwitz to appear soon.

Note that two "forms" (small and large) have been designated for *Polypedium tritum*. These may be different species, but, without associated immature stages, no conclusion can be drawn.

The samples were particularly rich in species for several genera: *Pseudorthocladius*, *Polypedium*, and *Tanytarsus*. The latter two are widespread, species-rich genera; such diversity would be expected from an area with good water/habitat quality. The identification of so many species of *Pseudorthocladius* was made possible by a recent revision of the genus (Saether & Sublette 1983). Many of the new taxa described in that work were originally described from the Aiken/Savannah River Plant area.

Species new to Science

Bryophaenocladius sp. 3 Epler

Psectrocladius sp. 1 Epler

Smittia sp. 1 Epler
Smittia sp. 2 Epler (may be *S. pratorum* (Goetghebuer))
Synorthocladius sp. 1 Epler
Rheotanytarsus sp. 4 Epler
Saetheria sp. 1 Epler (may be unknown male of *S. hirta* Saether)
Tanytarsus spp. 3, 8, 10, 11, 13, 14 Epler

Species new to South Carolina

Larsia sp. 1 Epler (description in ms by colleague)
Corynoneura cf. *oxfordana* Boesel & Winner
Parakiefferiella cf. *bathophila* Kieffer
Pseudorthocladius rectilobus Saether & Sublette
Cladopelm spectabilis Townes
Microspectra cf. *geminata* Oliver & Dillon
Omisus sp. A Epler (description in ms by colleague)
Parachironomus alatus Beck
Parachironomus digitalis (Edwards) (new record for North America)
Polypedilum "angulum Maschwitz"
Polypedilum angustum Townes
Polypedilum cf. "bergi Maschwitz"
Polypedilum ophioides Townes

CHIRONOMIDAE	Male, Female	Collection Methods	Site	Date
Tanypodinae				
<i>Ablabesmyia</i> sp.	0.15	Light	PBI	22 Mar 1995
	0.1	Light	PBI	12 Jun 1995
	0.6	Light	PBI	30 Jul 1995
	0.2	Light	PBI	21 Sep 1995
	0.12	Light	PBI	2 Nov 1995
	0.26	Light	PBII	22 Mar 1995
	1.6	Light	PBII	10 May 1995
	0.23	Light	PBII	23 May 1995
	0.7	Light	PBII	27 Jun 1995
	0.1	Light	PBII	30 Jul 1995
	0.2	Light	PBII	21 Sep 1995
	0.8	Light	PBII	2 Nov 1995
	0.7	Light	PBIII	12 Jun 1995
	0.11	Light	PBIII	21 Sep 1995
<i>Ablabesmyia annulata</i> (Say)	0.2	Light	PBIII	21 Sep 1995
<i>Ablabesmyia aspera</i> (Roback)	1.0	Light	PBII	10 May 1995
	3.0	Light	PBII	23 May 1995
	2.0	Malaise	PBIII	29 Apr 1997
	1.0	Light	PBII	30 Jul 1995
<i>Ablabesmyia</i> cf. <i>idei</i> (Walley)	1.0	Light	PBI	30 Jul 1995
	1.0	Light	PBIII	21 Sep 1995
<i>Ablabesmyia mallochi</i> (Walley)	1.0	Light	PBI	12 Jun 1995
	1.0	Light	PBI	21 Sep 1995
	3.0	Light	PBI	2 Nov 1995
	1.0	Light	PBII	22 Mar 1995
	1.0	Light	PBII	2 Nov 1995
	1.0	Light	PBIII	30 Jul 1995
<i>Ablabesmyia monilis</i> (L.)	1.0	Light	PBI	30 Jul 1995

	3.0	Light	PBIII	30 Jul 1995
<i>Coelotanypus concinnus</i> (Coquillett)	4.3	Light	PBII	10 May 1995
<i>Guttipelopia guttipennis</i> (v.d. Wulp)	0.1	Light	PBI	22 Mar 1995
	2.0	Light	PBII	30 Jul 1995
	1.0	Light	PBIII	12 Jun 1995
	0.1	Light	PBIII	21 Sep 1995
<i>Labrundinia pilosella</i> (Loew)	1.0	Light	PBI	2 Nov 1995
	2.0	Light	PBII	10 May 1995
	2.0	Light	PBII	2 Nov 1995
<i>Labrundinia virescens</i> Beck & Beck	1.0	Light	PBII	2 Nov 1995
<i>Labrundinia</i> sp. SC-1 Epler	1.0	Light	PBI	30 Jul 1995
<i>Larsia</i> cf. <i>planensis</i> (Johannsen)	1.0	Light	PBII	27 Jun 1995
<i>Larsia</i> sp. 1 Epler	1.0	Malaise	PBIII	29 Apr 1997
<i>Meropelopia americana</i> Fittkau	1.0	Light	PBIII	21 Sep 1995
<i>Natarsia baltimoreus</i> (Macquart)	1.0	Light	PBII	22 Mar 1995
	1.0	Light	PBII	10 May 1995
<i>Nilotanypus fimbriatus</i> (Walker)	1.0	Light	PBI	22 Mar 1995
	1.0	Light	PBII	2 Nov 1995
<i>Paramerina anomala</i> Beck & Beck	1.0	Light	PBI	22 Mar 1995
<i>Pentaneura inconspicua</i> (Malloch)	1.0	Light	PBI	2 Nov 1995
<i>Procladius bellus</i> (Loew)	0.6	Light	PBI	22 Mar 1995
	0.7	Light	PBI	12 Jun 1995
	0.7	Light	PBI	30 Jul 1995
	1.1	Light	PBI	21 Sep 1995
	0.18	Light	PBI	2 Nov 1995
	1.3	Light	PBII	22 Mar 1995
	1.19	Light	PBII	23 May 1995
	0.4	Light	PBII	27 Jun 1995
	1.2	Light	PBII	30 Jul 1995
	0.9	Light	PBII	21 Sep 1995
	1.1	Light	PBII	24 Sep 1995
	0.9	Light	PBII	2 Nov 1995
	0.2	Light	PBIII	12 Jun 1995
	0.2	Light	PBIII	30 Jul 1995
	2.17	Light	PBIII	21 Sep 1995
<i>Procladius freemani</i> Sublette	1.0	Light	PBII	22 Mar 1995
<i>Procladius sublettei</i> Roback	5.28	Light	PBI	22 Mar 1995
	0.2	Light	PBI	12 Jun 1995
	21.35	Light	PBI	30 Jul 1995
	3.4	Light	PBI	21 Sep 1995
	22.51	Light	PBI	2 Nov 1995
	5.0	Light	PBII	22 Mar 1995
	5.0	Light	PBII	10 May 1995
	780 M&F	Light	PBII	23 May 1995
	3.5	Light	PBII	27 Jun 1995
	6.84	Light	PBII	30 Jul 1995
	4.4	Light	PBII	21 Sep 1995
	0.8	Light	PBII	24 Sep 1995
	3.61	Light	PBII	2 Nov 1995
	1.6	Light	PBIII	12 Jun 1995
	1.5	Light	PBIII	30 Jul 1995
<i>Procladius</i> sp.	0.52	Light	PBII	22 Mar 1995
	4.0	Light	PBII	10 May 1995
	0.1	Light	PBIII	21 Sep 1995
Tanypodinae sp.	0.5	Light	PBI	22 Mar 1995

	0,1	Malaise	PBI	29 Apr 1997
	0,2	Light	PBI	12 Jun 1995
	0,12	Light	PBI	30 Jul 1995
	0,1	Light	PBI	21 Sep 1995
	0,47	Light	PBI	2 Nov 1995
	0,15	Light	PBII	22 Mar 1995
	0,1	Light	PBII	23 May 1995
	0,11	Light	PBII	27 Jun 1995
	0,19	Light	PBII	30 Jul 1995
	0,37	Light	PBII	21 Sep 1995
	0,15	Light	PBII	24 Sep 1995
	0,180	Light	PBII	2 Nov 1995
	0,3	Malaise	PBIII	29 Apr 1997
	0,24	Light	PBIII	12 Jun 1995
	0,3	Light	PBIII	30 Jul 1995
<i>Tanypus</i> sp.	0,1	Light	PBI	30 Jul 1995
	0,1	Light	PBII	30 Jul 1995
<i>Tanypus concavus</i> Roback	0,1	Light	PBI	30 Jul 1995
	0,1	Light	PBII	23 May 1995
	0,1	Light	PBII	27 Jun 1995
	0,1	Light	PBII	30 Jul 1995
	0,2	Light	PBII	24 Sep 1995
<i>Tanypus neopunctipennis</i> Sublette	0,1	Light	PBI	30 Jul 1995
Diamesinae				
<i>Potthastia longimana</i> Kieffer	0,2	Light	PBII	22 Mar 1995
Orthoclaadiinae				
<i>Antillocladius arcuatus</i> Saether	1,0	Light	PBI	30 Jul 1995
<i>Brillia flavifrons</i> (Johannsen)	1,0	Light	PBI	12 Jun 1995
<i>Bryophaenocladus impectinus</i> Saether	1,0	Light	PBI	12 Jun 1995
	1,0	Light	PBII	30 Jul 1995
<i>Bryophaenocladus</i> sp. 3 Epler	1,0	Light	PBI	12 Jun 1995
<i>Corynoneura</i> cf. <i>lobata</i> Edwards	3,1	Light	PBI	22 Mar 1995
	5,0	Light	PBI	2 Nov 1995
	5,0	Light	PBII	22 Mar 1995
<i>Corynoneura</i> cf. <i>oxfordana</i> Boesel & Winner	6,0	Light	PBII	2 Nov 1995
<i>Corynoneura</i> sp.	0,4	Light	PBI	30 Jul 1995
	0,1	Light	PBI	2 Nov 1995
	0,1	Light	PBII	22 Mar 1995
	0,1	Light	PBII	23 May 1995
	0,1	Light	PBII	30 Jul 1995
<i>Corynoneura</i> sp. 1 Epler	1,0	Light	PBI	22 Mar 1995
<i>Cricotopus</i> sp.	0,2	Light	PBI	22 Mar 1995
	0,2	Light	PBI	12 Jun 1995
	0,9	Light	PBI	30 Jul 1995
	0,2	Light	PBI	21 Sep 1995
	0,9	Light	PBI	2 Nov 1995
	0,10	Light	PBII	22 Mar 1995
	0,2	Light	PBII	10 May 1995
	0,56	Light	PBII	23 May 1995
	0,8	Light	PBII	27 Jun 1995
	0,17	Light	PBII	30 Jul 1995
	0,6	Light	PBII	21 Sep 1995
	0,13	Light	PBII	2 Nov 1995
	0,3	Light	PBIII	12 Jun 1995

	0,1	Light	PBIII	21 Sep 1995
<i>Cricotopus bicinctus</i> (Meigen)	6,14	Light	PBI	22 Mar 1995
	0,63	Light	PBI	30 Jul 1995
	2,7	Light	PBI	2 Nov 1995
	4,0	Light	PBII	22 Mar 1995
	1,0	Light	PBII	10 May 1995
<i>Cricotopus cf. festivellus</i> (Kieffer)	1,0	Light	PBI	2 Nov 1995
<i>Cricotopus luciae</i> LeSage & Harrison	1,0	Light	PBII	22 Mar 1995
<i>Cricotopus politus</i> (Coquillett)	1,0	Light	PBI	21 Sep 1995
	2,0	Light	PBI	2 Nov 1995
	1,0	Light	PBII	22 Mar 1995
<i>Cricotopus sylvestris</i> (Fabricius) Grp. sp.	0,1	Light	PBII	22 Mar 1995
<i>Cricotopus trifasciatus</i> (Meigen)	1,0	Light	PBII	2 Nov 1995
<i>Cricotopus cf. sp. 2</i> Epler	1,0	Light	PBI	30 Jul 1995
	7,0	Light	PBII	22 Mar 1995
<i>Eukiefferiella cf. claripennis</i> (Lundbeck)	3,0	Light	PBI	22 Mar 1995
	2,0	Light	PBII	22 Mar 1995
<i>Eukiefferiella coerulescens</i> (Kieffer) Grp. sp. 1	1,0	Light	PBIII	21 Sep 1995
<i>Heterotrissocladius marcidus</i> (Walker)	1,0	Light	PBI	22 Mar 1995
<i>Limnophyes minimus</i> (Meigen)	1,0	Light	PBI	22 Mar 1995
	2,0	Malaise	PBI	29 Apr 1997
	2,0	Light	PBI	2 Nov 1995
	2,0	Light	PBII	2 Nov 1995
	1,0	Light	PBIII	12 Jun 1995
<i>Mesosmittia patrihortae</i> Saether	1,0	Light	PBI	12 Jun 1995
	1,0	Light	PBII	30 Jul 1995
	1,0	Light	PBII	21 Sep 1995
<i>Nanocladius cf. rectinervis</i> (Kieffer)	1,0	Light	PBI	2 Nov 1995
	2,0	Light	PBII	2 Nov 1995
<i>Nanocladius ? sp.</i>	1,0	Light	PBI	22 Mar 1995
<i>Orthocladius lignicola</i> (Kieffer)	8,0	Light	PBI	22 Mar 1995
	43,0	Light	PBII	22 Mar 1995
<i>Orthocladius cf. nigrinus</i> Malloch	1,0	Light	PBI	22 Mar 1995
<i>Orthocladius obumbratus</i> Johannsen	17,0	Light	PBI	22 Mar 1995
	4,0	Light	PBII	22 Mar 1995
<i>Orthocladius oliveri</i> Sponis	16,0	Light	PBII	22 Mar 1995
<i>Parakiefferiella cf. bathophila</i> (Kieffer)	1,0	Malaise	PBI	22 Mar 1995
<i>Parakiefferiella sp. 2</i> Epler	1,0	Light	PBI	22 Mar 1995
	4,0	Light	PBII	22 Mar 1995
<i>Parakiefferiella sp. 3</i> Epler	1,0	Light	PBII	22 Mar 1995
<i>Parakiefferiella sp.</i>	1,0	Light	PBI	2 Nov 1995
<i>Parametriocnemus cf. lundbeckii</i> (Johannsen)	1,0	Light	PBI	22 Mar 1995
	1,0	Light	PBI	2 Nov 1995
	1,0	Light	PBII	23 May 1995
	1,0	Malaise	PBIII	29 Apr 1997
<i>Parametriocnemus sp. 4</i> Epler (aberrant <i>P. lundbeckii</i> ?)	1,0	Light	PBI	22 Mar 1995
	1,0	Malaise	PBI	29 Apr 1997
<i>Parametriocnemus sp.</i>	1,0	Light	PBII	2 Nov 1995
<i>Paraphaenocladius exagitans</i> (Johannsen)	4,0	Malaise	PBI	29 Apr 1997
	3,0	Light	PBII	23 May 1995
	1,0	Light	PBIII	12 Jun 1995

<i>Psectrocladius</i> cf. <i>pilosus</i> Roback	5M	Light	PBI	22 Mar 1995
	1 intersex			
	8,0	Light	PBII	22 Mar 1995
<i>Psectrocladius</i> cf. <i>simulans</i> (Johannsen)	7,0	Light	PBII	23 May 1995
<i>Psectrocladius</i> <i>vernalis</i> (Malloch)	1,0	Light	PBI	2 Nov 1995
	1,0	Light	PBII	2 Nov 1995
<i>Psectrocladius</i> sp. 1 Epler	1,0	Light	PBII	22 Mar 1995
<i>Pseudorthocladius clavatosus</i> Saether & Sublette	6,0	Malaise	PBI	29 Apr 1997
<i>Pseudorthocladius</i> cf. <i>destitutus</i> Saether & Sublette	1,0	Malaise	PBIII	29 Apr 1997
<i>Pseudorthocladius dumicaudus</i> Saether & Sublette	3,0	Malaise	PBI	29 Apr 1997
<i>Pseudorthocladius macrovirgatus</i> Saether & Sublette	2,0	Malaise	PBIII	29 Apr 1997
<i>Pseudorthocladius rectilobus</i> Saether & Sublette	14,0	Malaise	PBIII	29 Apr 1997
<i>Pseudorthocladius rectangularis</i> Caspers & Siebert	1,0	Light	PBII	22 Mar 1995
<i>Pseudorthocladius uniserratus</i> Saether & Sublette	7,0	Malaise	PBIII	29 Apr 1997
<i>Pseudorthocladius wingoi</i> Saether & Sublette	1,0	Light	PBII	10 May 1995
<i>Pseudosmittia forcipata</i> (Goetghebuer)	2,0	Malaise	PBI	29 Apr 1997
	5,0	Malaise	PBIII	29 Apr 1997
<i>Rheocricotopus glabricollis</i> (Meigen)	1,0	Light	PBI	22 Mar 1995
<i>Rheocricotopus robacki</i> (Beck & Beck)	2,0	Light	PBI	22 Mar 1995
	1,0	Malaise	PBI	29 Apr 1997
	1,0	Light	PBI	12 Jun 1995
	2,0	Light	PBI	30 Jul 1995
	1,0	Light	PBI	2 Nov 1995
	20,0	Light	PBII	22 Mar 1995
	1,0	Light	PBII	21 Sep 1995
	1,0	Light	PBII	2 Nov 1995
<i>Smittia</i> sp. 1 Epler	5,0	Malaise	PBIII	29 Apr 1997
<i>Smittia</i> cf. sp. 2 Epler	1,0	Light	PBI	2 Nov 1995
	3,0	Light	PBII	22 Mar 1995
	1,0	Light	PBII	10 May 1995
<i>Synorthocladius</i> sp. 1 Epler	1,0	Light	PBII	23 May 1995
<i>Thienemanniella</i> sp.	10,0	Light	PBI	2 Nov 1995
	0,4	Light	PBII	22 Mar 1995
	1,1	Light	PBII	23 May 1995
	0,7	Light	PBII	2 Nov 1995
<i>Thienemanniella</i> sp. 1 Epler	7,0	Light	PBI	2 Nov 1995
	6,0	Light	PBII	22 Mar 1995
<i>Thienemanniella</i> sp. 2 Epler	1,0	Light	PBI	22 Mar 1995
	1,0	Light	PBII	22 Mar 1995
<i>Tvetenia</i> sp.	1,0	Light	PBII	23 May 1995
<i>Unniella multivirga</i> Saether	5,0	Light	PBI	22 Mar 1995
	28,0	Light	PBII	22 Mar 1995
Orthoclaadiinae sp.	1,172	Light	PBI	22 Mar 1995
	0,20	Malaise	PBI	29 Apr 1997
	0,8	Light	PBI	12 Jun 1995
	0,9	Light	PBI	30 Jul 1995
	0,1	Light	PBI	21 Sep 1995

	0,48	Light	PBI	2 Nov 1995
	0.265	Light	PBII	22 Mar 1995
	0.20	Light	PBII	10 May 1995
	0.90	Light	PBII	23 May 1995
	1.10	Light	PBII	27 Jun 1995
	0.5	Light	PBII	30 Jul 1995
	0.2	Light	PBII	24 Sep 1995
	0.20	Light	PBII	2 Nov 1995
	0.25	Malaise	PBIII	29 Apr 1997
	0.1	Light	PBIII	12 Jun 1995
	0.3	Light	PBIII	21 Sep 1995
Chironominae				
<i>Chironomus decorus</i> (Johannsen)	0.4	Light	PBI	22 Mar 1995
	2.35	Light	PBI	12 Jun 1995
	6.14	Light	PBI	30 Jul 1995
	0.4	Light	PBI	21 Sep 1995
	45.71	Light	PBI	2 Nov 1995
	3.9	Light	PBII	22 Mar 1995
	30.46	Light	PBII	23 May 1995
	0.1	Light	PBII	21 Sep 1995
	2.19	Light	PBII	2 Nov 1995
	0.1	Malaise	PBIII	29 Apr 1997
	0.5	Light	PBIII	12 Jun 1995
	0.4	Light	PBIII	30 Jul 1995
	0.3	Light	PBIII	21 Sep 1995
<i>Chironomus longipes</i> Staeger	1.0	Light	PBI	12 Jun 1995
	2.0	Light	PBI	30 Jul 1995
	1.0	Light	PBIII	12 Jun 1995
<i>Chironomus</i> sp. 2 Epler	1.0	Light	PBII	10 May 1995
<i>Cladopelma amachaerum</i> (Townes)	4.0	Light	PBI	30 Jul 1995
	1.0	Light	PBI	21 Sep 1995
	3.0	Light	PBI	2 Nov 1995
	3.0	Light	PBII	21 Sep 1995
	1.0	Light	PBII	24 Sep 1995
	5.0	Light	PBII	2 Nov 1995
	1.0	Light	PBIII	21 Sep 1995
<i>Cladopelma collator</i> (Townes)	1.0	Light	PBI	22 Mar 1995
	1.0	Light	PBI	21 Sep 1995
	3.0	Light	PBI	2 Nov 1995
	5.0	Light	PBII	22 Mar 1995
	3.0	Light	PBII	23 May 1995
	4.0	Light	PBIII	21 Sep 1995
<i>Cladopelma edwardsi</i> (Kruseman)	1M	Light	PBI	12 Jun 1995
	1 intersex			
	6.0	Light	PBI	30 Jul 1995
	1.0	Light	PBI	21 Sep 1995
	5.0	Light	PBI	2 Nov 1995
	11.0	Light	PBII	22 Mar 1995
	6.0	Light	PBII	23 May 1995
	0.5	Light	PBII	30 Jul 1995
	4.0	Light	PBII	21 Sep 1995
	1.0	Light	PBII	24 Sep 1995
<i>Cladopelma galeator</i> (Townes)	5.0	Light	PBI	2 Nov 1995
<i>Cladopelma spectabile</i> (Townes)	3.0	Light	PBII	23 May 1995
<i>Cladotanytarsus</i> sp. 1 Epler	1.0	Light	PBII	24 Sep 1995

<i>Cladotanytarsus</i> sp. 2 Epler	1.0	Light	PBI	2 Nov 1995
<i>Cryptochironomus fulvus</i> (Johannsen)	1.0	Light	PBI	22 Mar 1995
	2.0	Light	PBI	12 Jun 1995
	34.0	Light	PBI	2 Nov 1995
	5.0	Light	PBII	23 May 1995
	0.14	Light	PBII	2 Nov 1995
<i>Cryptochironomus ponderosus</i> Sublette	2.0	Light	PBI	2 Nov 1995
<i>Dicrotendipes</i> sp.	0.9	Light	PBI	22 Mar 1995
	0.13	Light	PBI	12 Jun 1995
	0.82	Light	PBI	2 Nov 1995
	0.31	Light	PBII	22 Mar 1995
	0.7	Light	PBII	23 May 1995
	0.1	Light	PBII	21 Sep 1995
	0.38	Light	PBII	2 Nov 1995
	0.8	Light	PBIII	12 Jun 1995
	0.3	Light	PBIII	30 Jul 1995
	0.5	Light	PBIII	21 Sep 1995
<i>Dicrotendipes lucifer</i> (Joh.) Complex sp.	2.0	Light	PBI	2 Nov 1995
<i>Dicrotendipes modestus</i> (Say)	1.0	Light	PBI	12 Jun 1995
	21.0	Light	PBI	2 Nov 1995
	5.0	Light	PBII	22 Mar 1995
	1.0	Light	PBII	27 Jun 1995
	31.0	Light	PBII	23 May 1995
	3.0	Light	PBII	2 Nov 1995
	1.0	Light	PBIII	12 Jun 1995
	5.0	Light	PBIII	30 Jul 1995
	16.0	Light	PBIII	21 Sep 1995
<i>Dicrotendipes tritonus</i> Kieffer	1.0	Light	PBI	22 Mar 1995
	142.0	Light	PBI	2 Nov 1995
	19.0	Light	PBII	22 Mar 1995
	3.0	Light	PBII	27 Jun 1995
	12.0	Light	PBII	2 Nov 1995
	1.0	Light	PBIII	21 Sep 1995
<i>Einfeldia natchitochae</i> (Sublette)	1.0	Light	PBI	30 Jul 1995
<i>Einfeldia</i> cf. <i>pagana</i> (Meigen)	1.0	Light	PBII	23 May 1995
<i>Einfeldia</i> sp. 1 Epler	2.0	Light	PBIII	21 Sep 1995
<i>Endotribelos</i> sp. 1 Epler	1.0	Light	PBII	21 Sep 1995
<i>Glyptotendipes</i> cf. <i>lobiferus</i> (Say)	2.0	Light	PBIII	21 Sep 1995
<i>Micropsectra</i> cf. <i>geminata</i> Oliver & Dillon	2.0	Malaise	PBIII	29 Apr 1997
<i>Microtendipes pedellus</i> (DeGeer)	1.1	Light	PBI	12 Jun 1995
	2.0	Light	PBII	22 Mar 1995
	1.26	Light	PBII	23 May 1995
	0.1	Light	PBII	27 Jun 1995
<i>Nilothauma bicornis</i> (Townes)	1.0	Light	PBIII	12 Jun 1995
<i>Omisus</i> sp. A Epler	1.14	Light	PBII	22 Mar 1995
<i>Parachironomus alatus</i> (Beck)	3.0	Light	PBI	30 Jul 1995
	1.0	Light	PBIII	30 Jul 1995
	2.0	Light	PBIII	21 Sep 1995
<i>Parachironomus carinatus</i> (Townes)	1.0	Light	PBI	30 Jul 1995
	1.0	Light	PBIII	21 Sep 1995
<i>Parachironomus chaetoalus</i> (Dendy & Sublette)	2.0	Light	PBII	2 Nov 1995
<i>Parachironomus digitalis</i> (Edwards)	2.0	Light	PBI	12 Jun 1995
	1.0	Light	PBIII	12 Jun 1995

<i>Parachironomus monochromus</i> (Wulp)	1.0	Light	PBI	30 Jul 1995
<i>Parachironomus tenuicaudatus</i> (Malloch)	1.0	Light	PBI	30 Jul 1995
	1.0	Light	PBII	23 May 1995
<i>Parachironomus</i> sp. C Epler	1.0	Light	PBI	2 Nov 1995
<i>Paralauterborniella nigrohalterale</i> (Malloch)	1.0	Light	PBI	22 Mar 1995
	1.0	Light	PBIII	12 Jun 1995
<i>Paracladopelma undine</i> (Townes)	1.0	Light	PBI	30 Jul 1995
	1.0	Light	PBII	23 May 1995
	1.0	Light	PBII	27 Jun 1995
<i>Paracladopelma nereis</i> (Townes)	1.0	Light	PBI	2 Nov 1995
<i>Paratanytarsus dissimilis</i> Johannsen	2.0	Light	PBII	22 Mar 1995
<i>Paratanytarsus quadratus</i> Sublette	1.0	Light	PBI	2 Nov 1995
<i>Paratanytarsus</i> sp. 2 Epler	4.0	Light	PBI	2 Nov 1995
	6.0	Light	PBII	22 Mar 1995
	4.0	Light	PBII	2 Nov 1995
<i>Paratendipes subaequalis</i> (Malloch)	1.0	Light	PBII	23 May 1995
<i>Phaenopsectra flavipes</i> (Meigen)	2.0	Light	PBIII	21 Sep 1995
<i>Polypedilum</i> "angulum Maschwitz"	2.0	Light	PBII	10 May 1995
<i>Polypedilum angustum</i> Townes	1.0	Light	PBI	12 Jun 1995
	1.0	Light	PBII	10 May 1995
	1.0	Light	PBII	23 May 1995
	1.0	Light	PBII	27 Jun 1995
	1.0	Light	PBII	24 Sep 1995
	1.0	Light	PBIII	12 Jun 1995
<i>Polypedilum</i> cf. "bergi Maschwitz"	3.0	Light	PBI	30 Jul 1995
	2.0	Light	PBI	2 Nov 1995
	7.0	Light	PBII	23 May 1995
	1.0	Light	PBII	2 Nov 1995
<i>Polypedilum convictum</i> (Walker)	4.0	Light	PBI	2 Nov 1995
	1.0	Light	PBII	27 Jun 1995
	1.0	Light	PBII	24 Sep 1995
	1.0	Light	PBII	2 Nov 1995
<i>Polypedilum digitifer</i> Townes	2.0	Light	PBII	22 Mar 1995
	1.0	Light	PBIII	21 Sep 1995
<i>Polypedilum griseopunctatum</i> Malloch	2.1	Malaise	PBI	29 Apr 1997
	1.3	Light	PBI	30 Jul 1995
	1.0	Light	PBI	21 Sep 1995
<i>Polypedilum halterale</i> (Coquillett)	6.0	Light	PBI	2 Nov 1995
	1.0	Light	PBII	10 May 1995
	2.0	Light	PBII	27 Jun 1995
	1.0	Light	PBII	30 Jul 1995
	3.0	Light	PBII	2 Nov 1995
	2.0	Light	PBIII	12 Jun 1995
	1.0	Light	PBIII	21 Sep 1995
<i>Polypedilum illinoense</i> (Malloch)	4.0	Light	PBI	30 Jul 1995
	7.0	Light	PBI	2 Nov 1995
	1.0	Light	PBII	22 Mar 1995
	7.0	Light	PBII	10 May 1995
	14.0	Light	PBII	23 May 1995
	3.0	Light	PBII	27 Jun 1995
	4.0	Light	PBII	30 Jul 1995
	4.0	Light	PBII	2 Nov 1995
	3.0	Light	PBIII	21 Sep 1995
<i>Polypedilum ophioides</i> Townes	2.0	Malaise	PBI	29 Apr 1997

<i>Polypedilum scalaenum</i> (Schrack)	4.59	Light	PBI	22 Mar 1995
	3.2	Malaise	PBI	29 Apr 1997
	4.29	Light	PBI	12 Jun 1997
	4.64	Light	PBI	30 Jul 1995
	0.2	Light	PBI	21 Sep 1995
	13.28	Light	PBI	2 Nov 1995
	3.53	Light	PBII	22 Mar 1995
	1.15	Light	PBII	10 May 1995
	0.13	Light	PBII	23 May 1995
	1.8	Light	PBII	27 Jun 1995
	1.1	Light	PBII	30 Jul 1995
	0.5	Light	PBII	21 Sep 1995
	0.3	Light	PBII	24 Sep 1995
	0.23	Light	PBII	2 Nov 1995
	1.0	Malaise	PBIII	29 Apr 1997
	3.25	Light	PBIII	12 Jun 1995
	1.0	Light	PBIII	30 Jul 1995
<i>Polypedilum simulans</i> Townes	10.0	Light	PBII	23 May 1995
	3.0	Light	PBII	21 Sep 1995
	2.0	Light	PBII	2 Nov 1995
	1.0	Light	PBIII	21 Sep 1995
<i>Polypedilum trigonus</i> Townes	1.0	Light	PBI	22 Mar 1995
	1.0	Light	PBII	22 Mar 1995
	1.0	Light	PBII	24 Sep 1995
	1.0	Light	PBIII	12 Jun 1995
<i>Polypedilum tritum</i> Walker (small)	1.0	Light	PBI	22 Mar 1995
	1.0	Light	PBI	12 Jun 1995
	17.0	Light	PBI	2 Nov 1995
	2.0	Light	PBII	22 Mar 1995
	3.0	Light	PBII	10 May 1995
	13.0	Light	PBII	23 May 1995
	5.0	Light	PBII	27 Jun 1995
	5.0	Light	PBII	30 Jul 1995
	14.0	Light	PBII	21 Sep 1995
	10.0	Light	PBII	24 Sep 1995
	6.0	Light	PBII	2 Nov 1995
	11.0	Light	PBIII	12 Jun 1995
	5.0	Light	PBIII	21 Sep 1995
<i>Polypedilum tritum</i> Walker (large)	4.0	Light	PBI	22 Mar 1995
	1.0	Light	PBI	12 Jun 1995
	1.0	Light	PBI	30 Jul 1995
	3.0	Light	PBI	2 Nov 1995
	4.0	Light	PBII	10 May 1995
	3.0	Light	PBII	23 May 1995
	2.0	Light	PBII	27 Jun 1995
	12.0	Light	PBII	30 Jul 1995
	2.0	Light	PBII	21 Sep 1995
	2.0	Light	PBII	24 Sep 1995
	21 Male	Light	PBII	2 Nov 1995
	1 Intersex			
	4.0	Light	PBIII	12 Jun 1995
<i>Polypedilum vibex</i> Townes	1.0	Light	PBII	30 Jul 1995
	1.0	Light	PBIII	12 Jun 1995

<i>Pseudochironomus fulviventr</i> (Johannsen)	2,2	Light	PBI	12 Jun 1995
	1,6	Light	PBII	22 Mar 1995
	20,2	Light	PBII	23 May 1995
	3,0	Light	PBIII	12 Jun 1995
<i>Rheotanytarsus distinctissimus</i> Brundin	1,0	Light	PBI	22 Mar 1995
	1,0	Light	PBI	12 Jun 1995
	1,0	Light	PBI	30 Jul 1995
	5,0	Light	PBI	2 Nov 1995
	14,0	Light	PBII	22 Mar 1995
	1,0	Light	PBII	10 May 1995
	7,0	Light	PBII	30 Jul 1995
	3,0	Light	PBII	21 Sep 1995
	12,0	Light	PBII	24 Sep 1995
	2,0	Light	PBII	2 Nov 1995
	3,0	Light	PBIII	12 Jun 1995
	2,0	Light	PBIII	21 Sep 1995
<i>Rheotanytarsus exiguus</i> Johannsen	6,0	Light	PBI	22 Mar 1995
	2,0	Light	PBI	12 Jun 1995
	2,0	Light	PBI	30 Jul 1995
	32,0	Light	PBI	2 Nov 1995
	239,0	Light	PBII	22 Mar 1995
	3,0	Light	PBII	10 May 1995
	44,0	Light	PBII	23 May 1995
	31,0	Light	PBII	27 Jun 1995
	172,0	Light	PBII	30 Jul 1995
	21,0	Light	PBII	21 Sep 1995
	8,0	Light	PBII	24 Sep 1995
	49,0	Light	PBII	2 Nov 1995
	1,0	Malaise	PBIII	29 Apr 1997
	24,0	Light	PBIII	12 Jun 1995
<i>Rheotanytarsus</i> sp. 4 Epler	1,0	Light	PBI	30 Jul 1995
	22,0	Light	PBI	2 Nov 1995
	3,0	Light	PBII	22 Mar 1995
<i>Saetheria</i> sp. 1 Epler	1,0	Light	PBI	2 Nov 1995
<i>Stenochironomus macateei</i> (Malloch)	1,0	Light	PBI	21 Sep 1995
<i>Stenochironomus poecilopterus</i> (Mitchell)	1,0	Light	PBI	12 Jun 1995
	1,0	Light	PBI	30 Jul 1995
<i>Stenochironomus</i> sp.	1,0	Light	PBII	10 May 1995
<i>Tanytarsus</i> cf. <i>allicis</i> Sublette	30,0	Light	PBI	2 Nov 1995
	1,0	Light	PBII	30 Jul 1995
	6,0	Light	PBII	2 Nov 1995
<i>Tanytarsus</i> cf. <i>brundini</i> Lindeberg	1,0	Malaise	PBI	29 Apr 1997
<i>Tanytarsus</i> cf. <i>buckleyi</i> Sublette	4,0	Light	PBI	12 Jun 1995
	1,0	Light	PBII	23 May 1995
<i>Tanytarsus</i> cf. <i>confusus</i> Malloch	1,0	Light	PBII	24 Sep 1995
<i>Tanytarsus dendyi</i> Sublette	3,0	Light	PBI	12 Jun 1995
	4,0	Light	PBI	21 Sep 1995
	9,0	Light	PBI	2 Nov 1995
	1,0	Light	PBII	2 Nov 1995
<i>Tanytarsus</i> cf. <i>guerlus</i> Roback	106,0	Light	PBI	2 Nov 1995
	13,0	Light	PBII	22 Mar 1995
	1,0	Light	PBII	27 Jun 1995
	1,0	Light	PBIII	21 Sep 1995
<i>Tanytarsus mendax</i> Kieffer	69,0	Light	PBI	2 Nov 1995

	3,0	Light	PBII	10 May 1995
	17,0	Light	PBII	23 May 1995
	8,0	Light	PBII	2 Nov 1995
<i>Tanytarsus neoflavellus</i> (Malloch)	1,0	Light	PBIII	12 Jun 1995
<i>Tribelos fuscicorne</i> (Malloch)	1,0	Light	PBII	24 Sep 1995
<i>Xestochironomus subletti</i> Borkent	1,0	Light	PBIII	12 Jun 1995
	1,0	Light	PBIII	21 Sep 1995
<i>Zavreliella marmorata</i> (Wulp)	1,0	Light	PBI	21 Sep 1995
	1,0	Light	PBIII	12 Jun 1995
	1,2	Light	PBIII	21 Sep 1995
<i>Tanytarsus</i> sp. 3 Epler	1,0	Malaise	PBI	29 Apr 1997
<i>Tanytarsus</i> sp. 8 Epler	1,0	Light	PBI	22 Mar 1995
	8,0	Light	PBII	22 Mar 1995
<i>Tanytarsus</i> sp. 9 Epler	1,0	Light	PBII	23 May 1995
	2,0	Light	PBIII	30 Jul 1995
<i>Tanytarsus</i> sp. 10 Epler	2,0	Malaise	PBIII	29 Apr 1997
<i>Tanytarsus</i> sp. 11 Epler	2,0	Light	PBIII	21 Sep 1995
<i>Tanytarsus</i> sp. 13 Epler	2,0	Light	PBI	30 Jul 1995
	13,0	Light	PBIII	12 Jun 1995
<i>Tanytarsus</i> sp. 14 Epler	1,0	Light	PBI	12 Jun 1995
Chironomini sp.	0,244	Light	PBI	22 Mar 1995
	0,4	Malaise	PBI	29 Apr 1997
	0,88	Light	PBI	12 Jun 1995
	0,139	Light	PBI	30 Jul 1995
	0,45	Light	PBI	21 Sep 1995
	0,456	Light	PBI	2 Nov 1995
	0,72	Light	PBII	22 Mar 1995
	0,109	Light	PBII	10 May 1995
	0,231	Light	PBII	23 May 1995
	0,86	Light	PBII	27 Jun 1995
	0,93	Light	PBII	30 Jul 1995
	0,107	Light	PBII	21 Sep 1995
	0,60	Light	PBII	24 Sep 1995
	0,206	Light	PBII	2 Nov 1995
	0,7	Malaise	PBIII	29 Apr 1997
	0,141	Light	PBIII	12 Jun 1995
	0,25	Light	PBIII	30 Jul 1995
	0,92	Light	PBIII	Sep 1995
<i>Tanytarsini</i> sp.	0,51	Light	PBI	22 Mar 1995
	0,4	Malaise	PBI	29 Apr 1997
	0,87	Light	PBI	12 Jun 1995
	0,67	Light	PBI	30 Jul 1995
	0,21	Light	PBI	21 Sep 1995
	0,1354	Light	PBI	2 Nov 1995
	0,360	Light	PBII	22 Mar 1995
	0,81	Light	PBII	10 May 1995
	0,256	Light	PBII	23 May 1995
	0,71	Light	PBII	27 Jun 1995
	0,50	Light	PBII	30 Jul 1995
	0,35	Light	PBII	21 Sep 1995
	0,39	Light	PBII	24 Sep 1995
	0,404	Light	PBII	2 Nov 1995
	0,4	Malaise	PBIII	29 Apr 1997
	0,107	Light	PBIII	12 Jun 1995
	0,5	Light	PBIII	30 Jul 1995

CONCLUSIONS

Among the several streams on the Savannah River Site studied to date, the study sites on the headwaters of Pen Branch and Lower Three Runs Creek are both second-order streams, with the historical study site on Lower Three Runs Creek slightly smaller than those on Pen Branch. For a stream of its size, Pen Branch's known insect fauna, with total of 341 species [60 Trichoptera (Moore 1998) and 281 non-Trichoptera (Table III)], compares favorably with the number of species (376) known from Lower Three Runs Creek (Table IV). It should be noted that Lower Three Runs Creek was studied intensively by not only light trap and Malaise trap techniques, but also by benthic sampling. Furthermore, sorting and identification of some aquatic insect groups (e.g., Diptera-Ceratopogonidae and Lepidoptera), identified in the Lower Three Runs Creek work, were not attempted from Pen Branch samples.

The documentation of so many species of aquatic insects from second-order streams, especially so close together geographically, is highly unusual in the annals of benthology. Even so, the Pen Branch fauna has unique characteristics. The 33 new state records, the new national record, and the 11 species new to science found in this study are significant contributions to the advancement of knowledge of North American aquatic entomology.

Therefore, this study has established Pen Branch as a stream of outstanding diversity and faunistic significance compared to other streams in South Carolina and the world. It harbors many species endemic to the stream itself and many others representing the only records for South Carolina. Given its uniqueness and diversity, this headwater portion of Pen Branch is a stream worthy of protection and can serve as an excellent reference for streams of similar size in the region.

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Table I. Publicized Results Based entirely or in Part upon Clemson University Research on Upper Three Runs Creek Insect Fauna, Savannah River National Environmental Research Park, Aiken, South Carolina, through September 1998.

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PLEASE NOTE: In addition to the above, several manuscripts are in preparation or have been published which describe about 60 new species and 2 new genera of aquatic insects captured in these investigations. Other manuscripts are in preparation which provide more detailed information or numerous, significant new distribution records for particular species. Specimens of many interesting species are now so widely scattered among taxonomic specialists that it will probably be impossible to tally an exhaustive list of publications and other scientific communications resulting from the base-line research conducted on Upper Three Runs Creek to date.

Furthermore, J.C. Morse and his students have provided numerous seminar presentations for various groups at Clemson University regarding the aquatic insect fauna of Upper Three Runs Creek.

Table II. Codes for localities on the Savannah River Site, dates, and collecting methods (and lifeforms) for aquatic insect taxa cited in Table III (with references to sources of data).

A - Upper Three Runs Creek at SRS route 8-1. Treadway Bridge (Site A)

Aa	1976-77, light trapping (adults) (Morse, Chapin, Herlong & Harvey 1980, 1983)
Ab	1979-80, light trapping (adults) (Morse, Kelley, & McEwan unpublished)
Ac	1979-80, Malaise trapping (adults) (Morse, Kelley, & McEwan unpublished)
Ad	1979-80, emergence trapping (adults) (Morse, Kelley, & McEwan unpublished)
Ae	1979-80, sweeping (adults) (Morse, Kelley, & McEwan unpublished)
Af	1979-80, benthic net sampling (larvae and pupae) (Morse, Kelley, & McEwan unpublished)
Ag	1979-80, debris sampling (larvae and pupae) (Morse, Kelley, & McEwan unpublished)
Ah	1982-85, general qualitative benthic sampling (larvae and pupae) (English 1991)
Ai	1976-77, benthic net sampling (larvae and pupae) (Morse, Chapin, Herlong, & Harvey 1980, 1983)
Aj	1976-77, debris sampling (larvae and pupae) (Morse, Chapin, Herlong, & Harvey 1980, 1983)
Ak	1984, light trapping (adults) (Morse, McCreddie, & Culin unpublished)

B - Tinker Creek at SRS route 9-1 (Site B)

Ba	1976-77, light trapping (adults) (Morse, Chapin, Herlong, & Harvey 1980, 1983)
Bb	1979-80, Malaise trapping (adults) (Morse, Kelley, & McEwan unpublished)
Bc	1976-77, benthic net sampling (larvae and pupae) (Morse, Chapin, Herlong, & Harvey 1980, 1983)
Bd	1976-77, debris sampling (larvae and pupae) (Morse, Chapin, Herlong, & Harvey 1980, 1983)
Be	1979-80, sweeping (adults) (Morse, Kelley, & McEwan unpublished)

C - Mill Creek at SRS route E-2 (Site C)

Ca	1976-77, light trapping (adults) (Morse, Chapin, Herlong, & Harvey 1980, 1983)
Cb	1976-77, benthic net sampling (larvae and pupae) (Morse, Chapin, Herlong, & Harvey 1980, 1983)
Cc	1976-77, debris sampling (larvae and pupae) (Morse, Chapin, Herlong, & Harvey 1980, 1983)
Cd	1979-80, Malaise trapping (adults) (Morse, Kelley, & McEwan unpublished)
Ce	1979-80, emergence trapping (adults) (Morse, Kelley, & McEwan unpublished)
Cf	1979-80, sweeping (adults) (Morse, Kelley, & McEwan unpublished)

D - Boggy Gut Creek at U.S. Forest Service route 781-4 (Site D)

Da	1976-77, light trapping (adults) (Morse, Chapin, Herlong, & Harvey 1980, 1983)
Db	1976-77, benthic net sampling (larvae and pupae) (Morse, Chapin, Herlong, & Harvey 1980, 1983)
Dc	1976-77, debris sampling (larvae and pupae) (Morse, Chapin, Herlong, & Harvey 1980, 1983)

E - Mill Creek at unnamed fork (Site E) 2.75 km upstream from SRS route E-2 (location of Site C above)

Ea	1976-77, light trapping (adults) (Morse, Chapin, Herlong, & Harvey 1980, 1983)
Eb	1979-80, Malaise trapping (adults) (Morse, Kelley, & McEwan unpublished)
Ec	1979-80, emergence trapping (adults) (Morse, Kelley, & McEwan unpublished)
Ed	1976-77, benthic net sampling (larvae and pupae) (Morse, Chapin, Herlong, & Harvey 1980, 1983)
Ee	1976-77, debris sampling (larvae and pupae) (Morse, Chapin, Herlong, & Harvey 1980, 1983)

F - Upper Three Runs Creek at SRS route F (Site F)

Fa	1976-77, light trapping (adults) (Morse, Chapin, Herlong, & Harvey 1980, 1983)
Fb	1976-77, qualitative benthic collecting (larvae and pupae) (Chapin & Herlong unpublished)

G - Lower Three Runs Creek 800 m upstream from SRS route 8-8 (Site G)

- Ga 1979-80, light trapping (adults) (Morse, Kelley, & McEwan unpublished)
- Gb 1979-80, benthic sampling (larvae and pupae) (Morse, Kelley, & McEwan unpublished)
- Gc 1979-80, debris sampling (larvae and pupae) (Morse, Kelley, & McEwan unpublished)
- Gd 1979-80, Malaise trapping (adults) (Morse, Kelley, & McEwan unpublished)
- Ge 1979-80, emergence trapping (adults) (Morse, Kelley, & McEwan unpublished)
- Gf 1984, light trapping (adults) (Morse, McCreddie, & Culin unpublished)

H - Upper Three Runs Creek at SRS route C

- Ha 1989-90, light trapping (adults) (Floyd, Morse, & McArthur 1993)
- Hb 1989-90, qualitative benthic collecting (larvae and pupae) (Floyd unpublished)
- Hc 1976-77, qualitative benthic collecting (larvae and pupae) (Menking 1978)
- Hd 1995-96, qualitative benthic sampling (larvae) (Napolitano 1996)
- He 1996-97, quantitative drift net sampling (Moore 1998)

I - Upper Three Runs Creek 2 km downstream from SC route 125

- Ia 1989-90, light trapping (adults) (Floyd, Morse, & McArthur 1993)
- Ib 1989-90, qualitative benthic collecting (larvae and pupae) (Floyd unpublished)

J - Five unnamed tributaries of Tinker Creek just inside northeastern boundary of SRS

- Ja 1996-97, quantitative snag habitat sampling (larvae and pupae) (Wymer 1997)

K - Par Pond, northeast arm

- Ka 1976-77, qualitative benthic sampling (Herlong 1978)

L - Pen Branch at SRS road B (PB I)

- La 1995, light trapping (adults) (Moore 1998; Moore, Morse, & Specht unpublished)
- Lb 1995-97, Malaise trapping (adults) (Moore 1998; Moore, Morse & Specht unpublished)

M - Pen Branch 1.3 km upstream of site L (PB II)

- Ma 1995, light trapping (adults) (Moore 1998; Moore, Morse, & Specht unpublished)
- Mb 1995-97, Malaise trapping (adults) (Moore 1998; Moore, Morse & Specht unpublished)

N - Pen Branch at SRS road C (PB III)

- Na 1995, light trapping (adults) (Moore 1998; Moore, Morse, & Specht unpublished)
- Nb 1995-97, Malaise trapping (adults) (Moore 1998; Moore, Morse, & Specht unpublished)

O - Pen Branch 200m downstream of srs road A-13

- Oa 1996-97, Hester-Dendy multiplate samples (larvae & pupae) (R.B. Parker 1998)

P - Meyers Branch at SRS road 9

Pa 1996-97, Hester-Dendy multiplate samples (larvae & pupae) (R.B. Parker 1998)

Q - Upper Three Runs Creek at U.S. route 278

Qa 1996-97, Hester-Dendy multiplate samples (larvae & pupae) (R.B. Parker 1998)

* Taxa for which adult specimens were captured at light trap(s) in 1976-77, but for which locality records are now ambiguous (i.e., localities were Aa, Ba, Ca, Da, Ea, and/or Fa).

** Taxa for which larval specimens were captured in benthic sampling and/or debris sampling in 1976-77, but for which locality, and sampling method records are now ambiguous (i.e., localities and sampling methods were Ai, Aj, Bc, Bd, Cb, Cc, Db, Dc, Ed, Ee, and/or Fb).

[illegible]

[illegible]

Table IV. Number of insect taxa reported for the Savannah River Site. Letter Codes for localities are as provided in Table II.

	Totals	A	B	C	D	E	F	G	H	I	J	K	L	M	N	O	P	Q
Ephemeroptera	37	21	13	8	2	4	9	18	1	0	0	0	3	5	0	3	4	1
Odonata	40	30	12	14	7	5	0	7	0	0	0	0	3	3	1	2	0	2
Plecoptera	39	24	22	15	14	9	14	18	0	0	0	0	9	5	6	2	2	2
Hemiptera	30	7	8	8	1	1	12	14	0	0	0	0	2	5	0	0	0	0
Megaloptera	6	4	3	3	2	1	0	4	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	1	2	2
Neuroptera	2	1	2	1	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Trichoptera	160	135	21	9	12	12	34	95	80	85	15	0	30	59	6	2	2	2
Lepidoptera	16	10	6	1	0	0	5	3	0	0	0	9	0	0	0	0	0	0
Coleoptera	125	91	50	38	9	12	40	54	0	0	0	0	11	47	5	3	4	3
Diptera	512	214+	76+	83+	0+	16+	0+	157	0	0	0	0	133	124	83	2	1	1
TOTALS	966	537+	213+	180+	47+	60+	115+	370	81	85	15	9	191	249	101	15	15	13

Note: There are 157 taxa of Diptera reported as adults that were captured in light traps in 1976-77, but for which available locality records are ambiguous (i.e., the localities are sites A, B, C, D, E, and/or F). Similarly, there are 40 taxa of Diptera reported as larvae that were captured in benthic or debris samples in 1976-77, but for which available locality records are ambiguous (for the same localities).

Table V. Physicochemical parameters and other characters of three sites surveyed during the 1995 Trichoptera Flight season at Pen Branch, Savannah River Site. Barnwell Co., SC.

	DATE (1995)	Temp. °C (Ambient)	Temp. °C (Water)	Velocity (m/sec)	Width (m)	Depth (m) (left)	Depth (m) (center)	Depth (m) (right)	Canopy
SITE 1	12 Jun	26	24	.45	5.0	.2	.09	.06	Partial-Complete
	27 Jun	28	25	.44	5.0	.07	.09	.03	Partial-Complete
	30 Jul	30	26	.45	5.0	.14	.11	.07	Partial-Complete
	24 August	27	25	.53	5.0	.15	.13	.10	Partial-Complete
	21 Sept.	25	23	.33	5.0	.13	.10	.08	Partial-Complete
	2 Nov.	23	19	.36	5.0	.15	.11	.10	Partial-Complete
SITE 2	12 Jun	26	23	.03	8.0	.32	.60	.25	Partial-Complete
	27 Jun	28	25	.04	8.0	.40	.60	.30	Partial-Complete
	30 Jul	32	27	.03	8.0	.40	.67	.40	Partial-Complete
	24 August	27	25	.04	8.5	.40	.70	.40	Partial-Complete
	21 Sept.	25	24	.02	7.8	.25	.60	.31	Partial-Complete
	2 Nov.	23	20	.03	8.5	.45	.80	.40	Partial-Complete
SITE 3	12 Jun	26	23	.10	2.0	*	.60	*	Complete
	27 Jun	28	24	.09	2.0	*	.60	*	Complete
	30 Jul	30	24	.07	1.6	*	.45	*	Complete
	24 August	27	24	.09	1.6	*	.50	*	Complete
	21 Sept.	25	23	.05	2.0	*	.49	*	Complete
	2 Nov.	23	19	.10	2.0	*	.40	*	Complete

Table VI. Light trap collection dates during the 1995 Trichoptera flight season or three sites on Pen Branch, Savannah River Site, Barnwell County, South Carolina.

COLLECTION DATES:	Site I	Site II	Site III
22 Mar 1995	*	*	
10 May 1995		*	
23 May 1995		*	
12 Jun 1995	*	*	
27 Jun 1995		*	
30 Jul 1995	*	*	*
24 August 1995		*	*
21 Sep 1995	*	*	*
2 Nov 1995	*	*	*

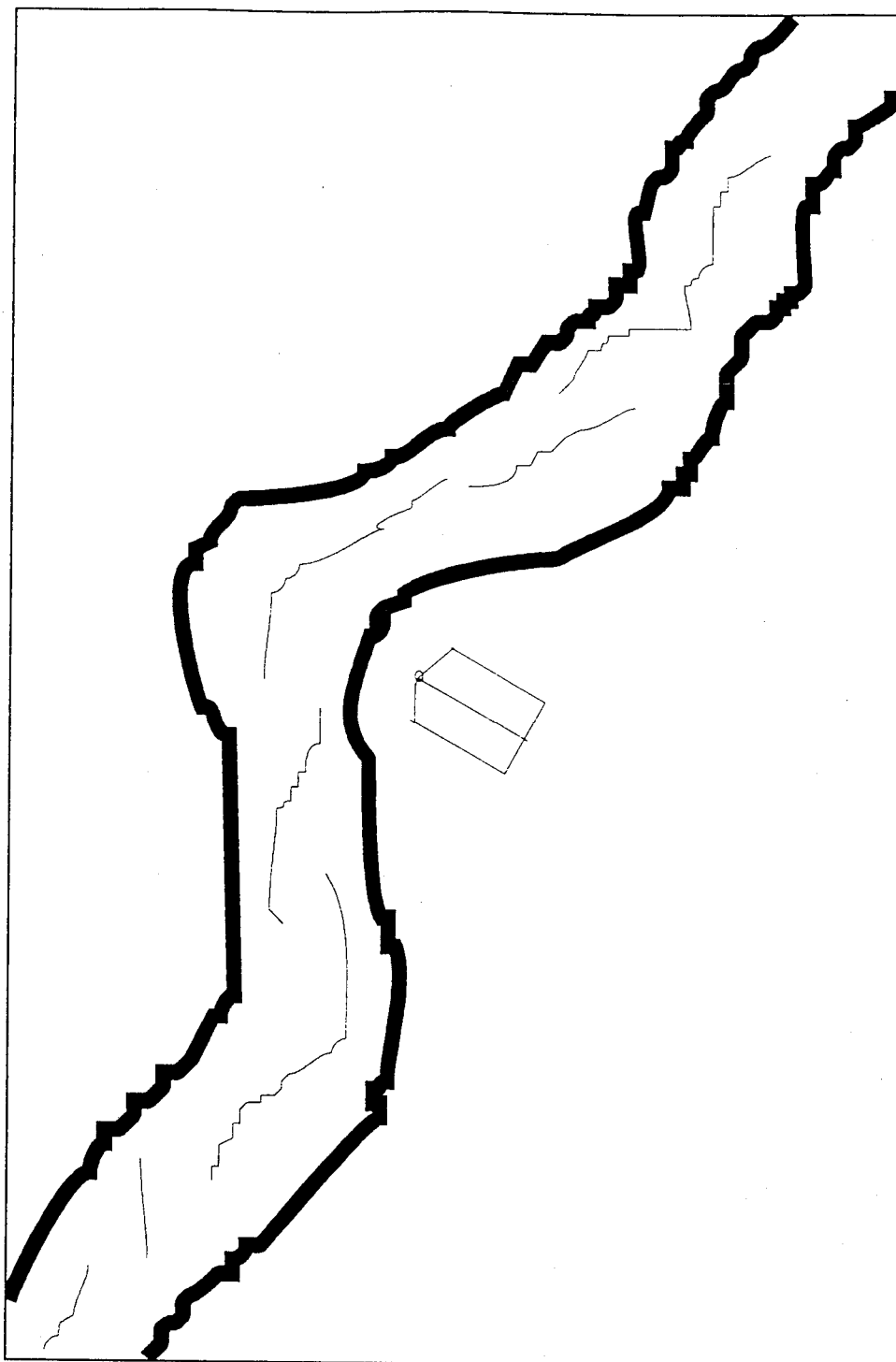


Figure 1. Illustration of Malaise trap placement.